

Problem :

1. Consider $X = \mathrm{PGL}_2 \times \mathrm{PGL}_2 / \mathrm{PGL}_2$.

Show that $\bar{X} \cong \mathbb{P}^3$. Describe the embedding

$$N \times \bar{A} \hookrightarrow \mathbb{P}^3.$$

2. Assume $K = G^\theta$ is connected. Show that $\langle 2\rho, \lambda \rangle$ is even for $\lambda \in X_*(A)^\dagger$. Give a counter-example when K is disconnected.

3. Consider $X = \mathrm{GL}_{2n} / \mathrm{Sp}_{2n}$.

①. Construct a placiol presentation of LX .

②. Describe $S_{\leq \lambda}^\circ$ where $\lambda = \underbrace{(n-1, n-1, -1, -1, \dots, -1)}_{2n} \in X_*(A)^\dagger$.

4. Let $G = \mathrm{GL}_n$, $K = \mathrm{O}_n = G^\theta$, $X = \mathrm{GL}_n / \mathrm{O}_n$,
 $\theta(g) = ({}^t g)^{-1}$.

①. Show that there are two LG -orbits in LX , and classify which L^+G -orbits are in the same LG -orbit.

②. Show that stabilizers of L^+G -orbits are all disconnected

($\Rightarrow \exists$ non-constant local system on each orbit).