

MODERN GEOMETRY, FALL 2017: PROBLEM SET 11  
Due Thursday, December 7

**Problem 1:** Show that  $(d + \delta)^2$  is minus the conventional Laplacian for the standard metric on  $\mathbf{R}^n$ .

**Problem 2:** Show that for  $M = \mathbf{R}^4$  with the Minkowski metric, the Maxwell equations in the form

$$dF = 0, \quad d * F = 0$$

are equivalent to the usual vector analysis form of the equations:

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0, \quad \nabla \times \mathbf{E} &= -\frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \\ \nabla \cdot \mathbf{E} = 0, \quad \nabla \times \mathbf{B} &= \frac{\partial \mathbf{E}}{\partial t} \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 3:** Show that the Bianchi identity for the curvature  $\Omega$  on a principal bundle  $P$  for the case of  $G = SU(2)$  implies that on the base one has the matrix-valued equation

$$dF_\alpha + A_\alpha \wedge F_\alpha - F_\alpha \wedge A_\alpha = 0$$

**Problem 4:** For the case of Yang-Mills theory ( $G = SU(2)$ ) on  $M = \mathbf{R}^4$  with the standard positive-definite metric, write out explicitly the self-duality equation

$$F = *F$$

as a set of partial differential equations for the components of the matrix valued connection form.