

## Representations of finite groups

**Homework #7**, due Wednesday, October 28.

1. Show that for any representation  $V$  of a group  $G$  representation  $V \otimes \underline{\mathbb{C}}$  is isomorphic to  $V$ , where  $\underline{\mathbb{C}}$  is the trivial representation of  $G$ .
2. We classified irreducible representations of  $S_4$  in class and denoted them  $V_0, V_1, V_2, V_3, V_4$ . Determine multiplicities of irreducible representations in various tensor products  $V_i \otimes V_j$ , for  $i, j = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$ . You can utilize symmetries of tensor products and several tricks discussed in class.
3. The quaternion group  $Q_8$  has a unique irreducible 2-dimensional representation  $V$ . What are the multiplicities of irreducible representations in  $V \otimes V$ ? In  $V \otimes V \otimes V$ ?
4. (a) Let  $V, W, K$  be vector spaces. Show that  $(V \oplus W) \otimes K$  and  $(V \otimes K) \oplus (W \otimes K)$  are isomorphic.  
(b) Assume that  $V, W, K$  are, in addition, representations of  $G$ . Check whether the isomorphism you constructed above extends to an isomorphism of representations.
5. (a) Show that the trivial representation of any group is self-dual.  
(b) For each irreducible representation of  $\mathbb{Z}/4$  determine its dual. How many irreducible representations of  $\mathbb{Z}/4$  are self-dual?  
(c) Among the groups listed below select those with every irreducible presentation being self-dual:

$$\mathbb{Z}/2, \quad S_4, \quad Q_8, \quad \mathbb{Z}_6, \quad \mathbb{Z}/2 \times \mathbb{Z}/2.$$

6\*(optional). Let  $V$  be a finite-dimensional representation of a group  $G$ . Prove that  $V^*$  is irreducible if and only if  $V$  is.