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## Exam 2

Modern Algebra I, Dave Bayer, April 1, 2008

Name:

| $[1] ~(6 \mathrm{pts})$ | $[2]$ (6 pts) | [3] (6 pts) | [4] (6 pts) | [5] (6 pts) | TOTAL |
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Please work only one problem per page, starting with the pages provided. Clearly label your answer. If a problem continues on a new page, clearly state this fact on both the old and the new pages.
[1] How many different necklaces can be made from 12 red or blue beads, if we consider rotations to be the same necklace?
[2] How many ways can 4 checkers be placed on a 4 by 4 checkerboard, if two arrangements are considered the same if they differ by a symmetry of the dihedral group $\mathrm{D}_{4}$ ?
[3]

1. Find two groups of order 8 which have the cyclic group $C_{4}$ of order 4 as a normal subgroup.
2. Find two groups of order 18 which have the symmetric group $S_{3}$ of order 6 as a normal subgroup.
[4] Let $A_{4}$ be the alternating group of order 12, of all even permutations of $\{1,2,3,4\}$. Find a nontrivial normal subgroup $N$ of $A_{4}$. For your choice of $N$, what is the quotient group $A_{4} / N$ ?
[5] Let $A_{4}$ be the alternating group of order 12, of all even permutations of $\{1,2,3,4\}$. Let H be the cyclic subgroup of order 3 generated by the permutation (123).
3. Is H a normal subgroup of $\mathrm{A}_{4}$ ? Why or why not?
4. Let $X$ be the set of all 3-element subsets of $A_{4}$. Let $A_{4}$ act on $X$ by conjugation. $H$ is an element of $X$; what is the size of its orbit?
5. How many orbits are there, for this action of $A_{4}$ on $X$ ?
