

**GROUPS AND REPRESENTATIONS I: PROBLEM SET 4**  
**Due Monday, November 12**

**Problem 1:** Prove that, for each root  $\alpha$ , the root-space  $L_\alpha$  has dimension one.

**Problem 2:** For  $L$  the Lie algebra of  $GL(n, \mathbf{C})$ , show that the Killing form is given by

$$B(X_1, X_2) = c_1 \text{Tr}(X_1 X_2) - c_2 \text{Tr}(X_1) \text{Tr}(X_2)$$

for some constants  $c_1, c_2$ , and find the values of these constants.

**Problem :** If one has a choice of a basis  $\Pi$  of positive roots and  $\alpha \in \Pi$ , show that each reflection  $s_\alpha$  permutes the set of positive roots other than  $\alpha$ , and that the entire Weyl group  $W$  is generated by these  $s_\alpha$ .

**Problem 4:** Knapp Problem II.10

**Problem 5:** Knapp Problem II.15

**Problem 6:** Knapp Problem II.17 (Given that one can reconstruct a Lie group from a root system, this problem shows how to find the "dual group" to a given Lie group).