The average size of the 2-torsion in class groups of cubic fields

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Manjul Bhargava proved that the average number of 2-torsion elements in the class groups of cubic fields having positive (resp. negative) discriminant is 5/4 (resp. 3/2). These averages (which are in accordance with the Cohen– Lenstra heuristics) do not change if we instead average over cubic fields with prescribed ramification at finitely many primes.

In this talk, I shall discuss how these averages *do* change when we impose certain global conditions (such as monogenicity) on cubic fields. This is joint work with Manjul Bhargava and Jonathan Hanke.